



ISSN NO. 2320-5407

Journal homepage: <http://www.journalijar.com>

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL
OF ADVANCED RESEARCH

RESEARCH ARTICLE

THE STATUS, STRUCTURE AND SPECIFICS OF THE DRUG ADDICTION CRIMES

Urazaliev Murodbek

Senior science researcher of Tashkent state university of law, the candidate of judicial sciences

Manuscript Info

Manuscript History:

Received: 15 August 2015
Final Accepted: 22 September 2015
Published Online: October 2015

Key words:

addiction, abuse, crime, drug addiction, illegal trade, the problem of drug addiction, relationship addiction crime.

*Corresponding Author

Urazaliev Murodbek

Abstract

In this article we are talking about the negative consequences of the abuse of narcotic and psychotropic substances, on the problem of drug addiction. Also, describe the characteristics, the state and structure of crimes related to drug addiction.

Copy Right, IJAR, 2015.. All rights reserved

INTRODUCTION

As is well known, for some time past the struggle against crimes concerned with illegal turnover of narcotic or psychotropic substances constitutes the one of the priority tendency of the criminal legal policy. Because, the social danger of the crimes concerned with illegal turnover of narcotic or psychotropic substances is very high so the level of damage to person, society and state by committing these type of crimes is very high too. Furthermore, when it is considered that the drug addicted feels a need for money or tangible property to get narcotic or psychotropic substances, naturally his human resemblance loses and he has aspiration for using drug as well as he loses all relations with family, natives, has clashes with somebodies, we have to accept the ideas about the narcotizm prepares person for committing a crime. [1] Also, this negative social phenomenon creates a base for inventing infectious, AIDS, prostitution and other negative social consequences [2].

Consequently, the danger of narcotizm shows up into the losing person his human resemblance and committing several dangerous crimes. Also, the drugs constitute a menace for his life and health, injure the cerebrum, immune system, produce serious pathological disease of human body.

Many researchers [3] concede that today the crimes concerned with illegal turnover of narcotic or psychotropic substances poses a threat for a national security, nation as well as health of people.

The connection of narcotizm with criminality shows up into committing very dangerous crimes as well as encroachment of juveniles for violences and committing aggressive crimes, also growth number of crimes in accordance with increasing the drug addicts and prices of narcotic or psychotropic substances]. Using drugs on level with injury of juveniles body is the cause of juvenile criminality [4].

Conditionally the crimes concerned with drugs may be separate for 5 groups:

1) the crimes directly concerned with narcotic or psychotropic substances (illegal turnover of narcotic or psychotropic substances, illegal occupancy of narcotic or psychotropic substances that has been committed by theft or fraud, keeping disorderly houses and procuration for using of drug);

2) crimes committed for getting capital to use drug (stealing, robbery, robbery with violence, embezzlement);

3) crimes committed for using drug by intoxicated (intentional killing, intentional infliction of bodily injury, rape, hooliganism, demolition, destruction, or waste of historical or cultural heritage);

4) internecine dissensions between drug business criminals (intentional killing, intentional infliction of bodily injury);

5) crimes committed against person intoxicated by using drug (intentional infliction of bodily injury, robbery, robbery with violence, hooliganism).

So, above-listed types of crimes includes by the Criminal code of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the category of serious or especially serious crimes.

For example, in the Chapter 19 of the Criminal code of the Republic of Uzbekistan (Crimes that constitute illegal turnover of narcotic or psychotropic substances) had been established the responsibility for crimes directly concerned with narcotic or psychotropic substances. This Chapter is contemplate the sanctions for underwritten types or crimes: 1) cultivation of prohibited plants (270-article); 2) illegal occupancy of narcotic or psychotropic substances (271-article); 3) illegal production, purchase, storage, and other activities related to narcotic and psychotropic substances with purpose of sale as well as sale thereof (273-article); 4) involvement in use of narcotic or psychotropic substances (274-article); 5) violation of regulations on production or treatment of narcotic or psychotropic substances (275-article); 6) illegal production, purchase, storage, and other activities with narcotic and psychotropic substances without purpose of sale (276-article).

The analyse of today's criminality status and judicial practice of the Republic of Uzbekistan had given an opportunity of determinate specific characteristic of crimes concerned with drugs, connected it with level of using of narcotic or psychotropic substances, appreciate and compare these information. The need to analyse these types of crimes as independent integral element of general criminality defines by stable indicators of amount, quality, components and dynamic of this type of crimes as well as specifics of criminal legislation for committing of illegal turnover of narcotic or psychotropic substances.

It is significant, the most wanted type of crimes concerned with illegal turnover of narcotic or psychotropic substances is the illegal production, purchase, storage, and other activities related to narcotic and psychotropic substances with purpose of sale as well as sale thereof (273-article). On the assumption of opinion that the crime provided in the 273-article of the Criminal code is the one of the most dangerous crimes concerned with illegal turnover of narcotic or psychotropic substances as well as general criminality, we can recognize the negative effect to our society and state development.

At the same time, it's no secret that for some time past the drug business turn into the one of the most profitable crime activity. The illegal production, purchase, storage, and other activities related to narcotic and psychotropic substances turned into the activity that attracted attention of many criminal groups and communities. They had got the leading position in this sphere and organized direct connections all around the world. As result, we observe the stable increasing of the drug addiction crimes along with general criminality.

In our opinion, it is the effect of next factors:

- insufficiency of health stations for compulsory treatment of narcotizm, toxicomania and alcoholism;
- popularization of ideology and conduct of life by men misused alcohol drink, narcotic and psychotropic substances after coming back from the health stations.

These and another means have negative effect for the situation in the struggle with the drug addiction. It is to be regretted that into using narcotic and psychotropic substances involve more and more juveniles[5].

The illegal turnover of narcotic and psychotropic substances amount for 8% of world trade [6]. For some time past the criminal activity of criminal groups and communities had overstepped the limits of states and it was cause of appearing the transnational syndicates. Using progressive technical resources up-grades the the technical and financial opportunities of transnational syndicates[7]. For example, using modern weapon and means, electron connection system as well as Internet global information system caused increasing of the problem. A well-placed source says every year confiscate more than 100 thousand fire-arms of drug addiction. Also, the special services ascertain more than 500 secret landing strip as well as confiscate or shake down about as many aircraft of these syndicates. Nevertheless, everyday put into more than 300 flight with illegal load. Today legalize about 300-800 bln US dollars from the illegal turnover of narcotic and psychotropic substances all around the world [8].

Indeed, when we search the level of status of drug criminality as well as illegal using of narcotic and psychotropic substances, we have to take into account latency the some part of this type of crimes. In the correct judgment of M.Ibragimov, the criminals know the specifics of illegal production, purchase, storage, and other activities related to narcotic and psychotropic substances and do their's best to hide or obliterate all traces of a crimes [9]. The crimes concerned illegal turnover of narcotic and psychotropic substances notable for their extremely latency and in the judgment of experts correlation between official listed and actual (true) crimes averages almost 1:15 [10].

Conclusions.

The social danger of narcotizm shows up in that drug addicted man who phisical and intellectual abandoned becomes the gone man for socium. Because he hadn't labor activity and couldn't do other socially necessary functions. Furthermore, the development of narcotizm gives rise to moral and cultural degradation of person. The drug addicted men take no an interest in the social, labour or school life, create unbearable situation in their families. The drug addicted men take only one interest – get drugs and using it.

The narcotizm have negative effect for behavior, education of juveniles. The medical treatment and rehabilitation demands from society and state very much finance. So, we always must be remember that we are responsible for prevention of such negative phenomenon.

References:

1. Prokhorova M.I., Veronin M.Y. T: Non-medical using drug as the factor of violence crimes // The Russian investigator. Moscow, 2008, №13, 22.
2. Kireev A.S. T: The illegal turnover of narcotic and psychotropic substances as a criminological problem // The Russian criminological opinion, Moscow, 2013, №3, 394.
3. Umarova B.A. T: The aggravating circumstances of crimes committed for purchase narcotic and psychotropic substances. The dissertation for candidate of judicial science, Tashkent, 2010, 187; Klimenko T.M. T: The problems of counteraction to crimes concerned drugs, narcotizm and narcomania in Russian Federation (the question of theory and practice). The dissertation for doctore of judicial science, Volgograd, 2008, 432.; Drobisheva V.V. T: The Prevention of crimes of intoxicated persons. The dissertation for candidate of judicial science, Ryazan, 2012, 228.
4. Umarova B.A. T: The social danger of crimes committed for purchase narcotic and psychotropic substances, The bulletin of Tashkent state institute of law, 2010, №1, 109.
5. Alexandrov R.A. T: The criminal-legal problems of counteraction to business for drug, The dissertation for candidate of judicial science, S-Petersburg, 2003, 8.
6. Umarova B.A. T: The social danger of crimes committed for purchase narcotic and psychotropic substances, The bulletin of Tashkent state institute of law, 2010, №1, 108.
7. The counteraction for illegal turnover narcotic and psychotropic substances, Schoolbook, Moscow, Shield-M, 2001, 52.
8. The problems of criminal communities in Canada, Special bulletin of the Ministry of internal affairs of Russia, 1999, №5, 4.
9. Ibragimov M. T: The drug addiction crimes: the specifics of its investigation, The bulletin of Supreme court of the Republic of Uzbekistan, 2010 йил, №6, 56.
10. Prokhorova M.I. T: Narcotizm: the social-psychological, criminological, criminal-legal aspects. Monograph, Saratov, 2001, 35; Roganov S.A. T: The investigation of crimes in the sphere of non-traditional drug business, S-Petersburg, 2005, 7.