

UNDERTAKING BY AUTHORS

j) I/we acknowledge that if any copyright violation is discovered during or after publication, the journal is not obligated to withdraw the paper, and no refund will be provided.

(k) I/We acknowledge that IJAR follows an open peer-review system, making the original manuscript, reviews, and revisions publicly accessible. I/We accept this transparency policy and waive any objections.

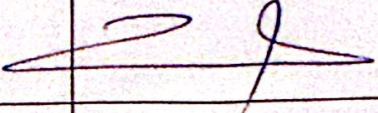
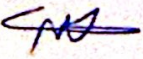
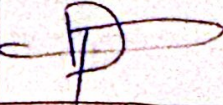
Notwithstanding the above, the Contributor(s) or, if applicable the Employer of Contributor, retain(s) all proprietary rights other than copyright, such as

a) Patent rights;

b) To use, free of charge, all parts of this article for the author's future works in books, lectures, classroom teaching, or oral presentations;

c) The right to reproduce the article for their own purposes provided the copies are not offered for sale.

NOTE: If all authors are not available to sign the form, a single author may sign on behalf of the entire group, provided that all authors have given their consent for submission and the signing author has authorization and send scanned copy to journalijar@gmail.com

S.No.	Name	Sign
1	Fatima Mbarki	
2	KHADIJA SKALLI	
3	DRISS OUKACHOU	
4	FOUZIA HMAMI	